

CODES AND STANDARDS

1. Where an ASTM designation is herein referred to, it shall mean the particular edition of the publication of the American Society for Testing Materials.
 Where "Federal Specifications" is referred to, it shall mean the latest edition, including all amendments published by the United States Government Printing Office, in effect on the date of the Advertisement to bid.
 Reference is made in the specifications to the above documents, and such references shall mean the same force as if these documents had been repeated word for word herein.
 The work to be performed and the materials and equipment furnished under these Contract Documents shall be in strict conformity in every respect with the latest editions of the following governing codes, rules or regulations, or standards as most recently amended:

- STATE OF CALIFORNIA
 State Fire Marshal
 California Administrative Code
 Title 19, Public Safety, State Fire Marshal
 (Non-Residential), National Fire Protection Association NFPA No. 90a, latest edition.
 Department of Industrial Relations
 California Administrative Code
 Title 8, Industrial Relations
 Division of Industrial Safety
 Construction Safety, Lemp Scaffold and Parallel Safety Orders
 Erection Safety Orders
 General Industry Safety Orders
 Painting Safety Orders
TITLE 19, 2, 8, 24, 28
 Nothing in these plans or specifications is to be construed to permit work not conforming to these codes.

TEMPORARY FACILITIES

- Access Road and Parking**
 All construction activity, all trucks, cars and personnel shall have access to the site only as indicated on the drawings. All construction parking shall be within the area indicated on the plan.
 Contractor will not be required to build an access road of any kind. Construction vehicles will drive in the location indicated.
- Protective Measures**
 Contractor shall provide all additional barricades, lanterns, lights, guard-rails, signs, and any other protective measures required by State or local laws or authorities. Upon completion, all such facilities shall be removed from the site.
- Construction Office**
 The Contractor shall provide and maintain during progress of this work, a field office building, approximately 8 x 12 feet in size, minimum 8' high, one window and one door, complete with proper locks and large built-in desk. Field office building for stand-up installation of plans; equipped with long, 36" deep, 36" high.
 The contractor may use a trailer or portable prefabricated building meeting the above criteria, subject to the Engineer's approval.
- Telephone Service**
 The Contractor shall provide and pay for telephone service to construction office.
- Toilets**
 The Contractor shall provide and maintain sanitary chemical type temporary toilets in quantity as required and of types approved by the local health authorities. Temporary toilets shall be enclosed and weathertight and maintained at all times. Toilets shall be supplied with adequate amounts of tissue paper. Toilets shall be removed from the premises promptly after the project is completed.
- Electricity, Light and Power and Gas**
 The Contractor will furnish and pay for all electricity and gas required for temporary facilities and construction purposes at the nearest present point of electrical and/or gas distribution. The contractor shall provide and pay for all connections, piping, wiring and lamps. The illumination level shall be adequate to permit workmen to properly perform their permanent lighting of all interior rooms must be on prior to second coat of paint. Repainting no second coats of paint shall be completed under temporary lighting.
- Heat**
 Whenever temporary heat, in the judgment of the Engineer is required, the General Contractor shall provide the temporary heat at his own expense.
- Water**
 The Contractor will furnish all water required for construction and testing purposes at the point indicated on the drawings.
- Shoring**
 All temporary shoring required for installation of new work shall be included in this contract. Contractor shall assume all responsibility for this work and make good any damage caused by improper use of shoring. When permanent supports are complete, all shoring shall be removed by the Contractor.
- Construction Debris**
 Dumpsters shall be provided for on site for the collection of construction debris during the time of construction.

CLEANING UP

- GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:**
 Each Contractor shall:
- Proceed with due caution to protect the work of others.
 - During progress of the work, remove and legally dispose of all excess material, debris, etc., resulting from his work.
 - Clean all finger marks, smudges, smears, spatters, drippings, etc., from his work and the work of others caused by workmen in his employ.
 - Upon completion of his work and prior to quitting the project he shall meet with the authorized representative of the Owner and General Contractor to inspect the work performed and making such corrections as may be found necessary.
 - Notes: This shall not be construed as the Final Inspection.
 - Supplementary cleaning shall be performed as may be required due to work performed pursuant to items as listed on Final Inspection (Punch List).
 - Notes: Cleaning of various items shall be done in accordance with recommended procedures for respective material and damage by improper cleaning shall be rectified by the Contractor at his expense.

SAMPLES AND SHOP DRAWINGS

- SHOP DRAWINGS:**
 The following requirements apply to all shop drawings required:
- Contractor shall submit, without causing delay in the work and within thirty (30) days of Contract award, sufficient quantities to permit Architect to retain copies (2) copies for distribution to Owner, Engineer and file, and such additional copies as he and his subcontractor or supplier may require. Numerous shop drawing corrections will be returned with notations. Contractor shall resubmit required number of sets.
 - Any corrections or changes indicated on shop drawings shall not be considered as an extra work order.
 - Before submitting shop drawings, check drawings of subcontractor for accuracy. See that work continuous with and having bearing on shop drawings is accurately, distinctly illustrated and that the indicated work complies with contract requirements.
 - Cross reference all details with detail and sheet number on contract drawings.
 - Do not execute work required by shop drawings until approval is given.

- Shop drawing approval will be general. It shall not relieve Contractor of responsibility for accuracy of such shop drawings, nor for proper fitting, construction or work, furnishing of materials or correct construction of work, not indicated on shop drawings. Shop drawings approved shall not be considered as approving departures from contract requirements. If the shop drawings show variations from the Contract requirements because of standard shop practice or other reasons, the Contractor must specify mention of such variations in his contract. It is the Contractor's responsibility to take suitable action may be taken for proper adjustment of the contract; otherwise the Contractor will not be relieved of the responsibility for executing the work in accordance with the Contract, even though the shop drawings have been approved.
 - One set of stamped approved shop drawings shall be kept on the job in good condition at all times.
- SAMPLES:**
 The following requirements apply to all samples required:
- Submit without causing delay in the work, samples specified, required or directed by the Architect.
 - Submit names of proposed manufacturer's of materials as early as possible, to afford proper color and pattern selections.
 - Transactions with manufacturers or subcontractors shall be through Contractor.
 - Unless otherwise specified, submit samples in triplicate to the Architect and of adequate size showing quality, color, finish, texture, and grain.
 - Label each sample with material name, quality, contractor's name, date, project name, and other pertinent data.
 - Where the specifications require manufacturer's printed installation directions, submit triplicate copies of such directions with samples submitted for approval.
 - Do not order materials until receipt of written approval. Furnish materials in every respect to approved samples.

PROTECTIVE MEASURES

- Contractor's Affidavit**
 After the completion of the work contemplated by this contract, the Contractor shall file with the Owner his affidavit, sworn to before a Notary Public, stating that all workmen and persons employed all firms supplying the materials and all subcontractors upon the project have been paid in full, and that there are no bills outstanding against the project for either labor or material, except certain items, if any, to be set forth in such affidavit covering disputed claims, or other filer in connection with the Notices to Withhold have been filed under the provisions of the State of California. The filing of such affidavit by the Contractor shall be a prerequisite to the making, by the Owner, of the final payment on the contract.
- Guarantee**
 After completion of the work prior and as addition to the filing of the affidavit the general contractor shall deliver to the Architect all required guarantees on the Guaranty-Warranty form, completed, filled out and signed both by the Subcontractor and the General Contractor. All guarantees shall be on form mentioned above regardless of whether it is specifically mentioned in the particular section.
- Punch List**
 Upon notification of substantial completion by the contractor, the Engineer or his representative shall prepare a punch list indicating all items unsatisfactorily completed by the contractor. In cases of the punch list will be complied with the contract documents. In cases of completion prior to the condition to the signing of the certificate of completion, the punch list will be considered complete or final, or does it in any way waive or void provisions of the contract documents.
- As-Built Drawings**
 As-built drawings will be required indicating any changes from the Contract documents for as-built conditions for the following:
 A. Changes in Architectural Floor Plans.
 B. Changes in Mechanical, Electrical and Equipment Location Controls.
 C. Changes in Electrical, Fire-alarm and Conductors Service Fixtures or Equipment Location or Type.
 Finished grades - building, parking lot, walks and drives.
 As-built drawings shall be in accordance.

ASPHALTIC CONCRETE PAVING

- Work included: Asphaltic concrete paving required for this work is indicated on the drawings and/or notes, but is not necessarily limited to:
 1. Final preparation of subgrade.
 2. Metal roller under pavement.
 3. Mineral aggregate base course.
 4. Asphalt surfacing materials.
 5. Placing asphaltic concrete.
 6. Final test.
- Related work described elsewhere:
 Earthwork:
 1. Final preparation of subgrade.
 2. Metal roller under pavement.
 3. Mineral aggregate base course.
 4. Asphalt surfacing materials.
 5. Placing asphaltic concrete.
 6. Final test.
- Qualifications of workmen: Provide at least one person who shall be thoroughly trained and experienced in the skills required, who shall be completely familiar with the design and application of work described for this section, and who shall be present at all times during progress of the work of this section and shall direct all work performed under this section.
 For actual finishing of asphaltic concrete surfaces, and operation of the required equipment, use only personnel who are thoroughly trained and experienced in the skills required.
- Codes and standards: In addition to complying with all pertinent codes and regulations, comply with the referenced portions of "Standard Specifications", dated January 1976 of the State of California, Department of Public Works, Division of Highways.
- PRODUCT HANDLING
 A. Protection: Use all means necessary to protect the materials of this section before, during and after installation and to protect the work and materials of all other trades.
 B. Replacements: In the event of damage, immediately make all repairs and replacements necessary to the approval of the Architect and at no additional cost to the Owner.
 FINAL PREPARATION OF SUBGRADE
 A. After preparation of subgrade as specified in Section 0200 of these specifications, thoroughly scarify and sprinkle the entire area to a depth of 90 centimeters for the required grade, with even surface of 90 centimeters to receive the mineral aggregate base. Finish to the required grades, with due allowance for the thickness of base course and finishes surfacing to be placed thereon.

- EQUIPMENT**
- Contracting equipment shall be self-propelled tandem rollers having a minimum weight of ten tons, except that hand-held vibrator compactors may be used in areas not accessible to rollers when specially approved by the Architect.
 - Coating Equipment: All equipment for line painting, soil sterilizing, and seal coating shall be specifically designed for that purpose and shall be subject to the Inspection and approval of the Architect.
 - Paving equipment shall be spreading, self-propelled asphalt paving machines capable of maintaining line, grade, and the minimum surface thickness specified, except that spreader boxes may be used in areas where specifically approved by the Architect.
- PLACEMENT OF BASE COURSE**
- Preparation: After subgrade has been completed as described in Section 0200 and has been approved, apply the specified sterilizer over the entire area to be paved, applying in strict accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations.

CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE

- PLACEMENT:** After completion of stenciling operations, place the specified base material over all areas to be paved, wet and compact optimum material, using only the amount of water needed to secure optimum material, and compact and compact to the required thickness of base shown on the drawings. Bring the completed base/finish surface uniformly smooth and hard surface conforming to the lines, grades, elevations, and cross sections shown on the drawings.
- PLACEMENT OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE**
- Receipt of materials: Do not accept material unless it is covered with tarpaulins until unloaded, and unless it has a temperature of at least 280 degrees F, unless approved by Architect.
 - Do not place asphaltic concrete when the atmospheric temperature is below 50 degrees F, nor during fog, rain, or other unsuitable conditions.
 - Spreading: Spread material in a manner which requires the least handling, where thickness of finished pavement will be 2-1/2" or less, spread in one layer.
- ROLLING:** After the material has been spread to the proper depth, roll with the specified equipment until the surface is hard, smooth, unyielding, and true to the thickness and elevations shown on the drawings.
- Roll the surface in at least two directions until no roller marks are visible.
- Finished surfaces shall be free from birdtracks, and shall show no variation from the designed elevations greater than 1/8" when checked with a 4' x 4' straight edge.
- APPLICATION OF SEAL COAT**
- Mixing: Place the entire contents of each drum of the specified seal on a plaster or top mill liner, and stir thoroughly, where less than 50 gallons of sealer will be used, mixing may be performed in mortar-uc.
 - During mixing, dilute sealer with water to produce a uniform flow of consistency, in no case diluting with more than one part of water to four parts of sealer.
- PROTECTION**
- Protect from traffic during all operations, and until sealer is thoroughly set and cured and does not pick up under foot or wheeled traffic.
- FINISH TOLERANCES**
- Finish all surfaces to the following tolerances:
 1. Base course: Plus 0.00" to minus 0.10" from line and grade shown on the drawings.
 2. Asphaltic concrete Surfacing: Plus or minus 0.05" at any point from line and grade shown on the drawings.

- Expansion Joint Filler:
 (1) Premixed Strips: Gray, synthetic sponge rubber, equal to "Cementum", Thomas Concrete Accessories.
 (2) Joint Sealers: Products Research Corporation, "No. 250".
- Concrete:
 A. Compressive Strength Requirements: Provide mix designed structural drawings.
 B. Maximum Slumps: In conformance with ASTM C-143, and as follows:
 Concrete cast on metal deck.....3" max.
 Concrete cast on form.....4" max.
 All other concrete.....5" max.
 C. Transit-Mixed Concrete: Use Transit mixed concrete through-out conforming to ASTM C-94, except as otherwise specified for materials.
 D. Proportions: The Contractor shall propose to the Architect, Laboratory Designed Mixes based on the following proportions: (The mix designs) shall be approved prior to use. The Contractor shall bear the costs of concrete mix designs including the costs of aggregate gradation.
 Concrete Maximum Min. 94 lb. Max. gallons
 Strength Size, Aggregate Sacks of water per
 per cu. yd. cu. yd. cu. yd. cu. yd.
 2500 P.S.I. 1" 1/2" 5:30 7:3
 3000 2 1/2" 5:25 7:3
- SOIL STERILIZER
 A. Material: Pacific Coast Borax Company's "Phosphochlorate", U.S. Borax "Nasaur Chlorate", Chemox "Ortho CS", or Gascon.
 B. Acceptable alternate: Commercial solution of sodium chlorate and sodium borate, the content of the treatment being one pound of sodium chlorate per 100 square feet of area to be paved.
 C. Aggregate Base: Material shall be untreated rock base conforming to the provisions of Section 26 of the Division of Highway Specifications for Class 1-1/2" Maximum size aggregate base material, except the material may be spread by use of a motor grader.
 D. Asphalt Concrete Paving: Asphalt concrete shall consist of Type B aggregate conforming to Section 39 of the Division of Highway Specifications for Class 1-1/2" Maximum size aggregate base material, except the material may be spread by use of a motor grader.
 E. Mixing asphaltic concrete materials: All asphaltic concrete shall be hot plant mixed, and shall be furnished from a commercial asphalt hot mix plant.

- The aggregates shall have a temperature between 275 degrees F and 325 degrees F when placed in the mixer. The liquid asphalt shall be heated to a temperature between 275 degrees F and 350 degrees F, and shall be added during mixing.
- Mix the combined aggregates and liquid asphalt in a pug mill which has a capacity of not less than 3000 pounds per batch. Continue mixing until the content of the treatment liquid is uniformly distributed throughout the mixture.
- The mixture shall have a temperature between 290 degrees F and 320 degrees F when it leaves the plant.
- SEALER**
- Provide "Laycolk walk top" sealer as manufactured by Chevron Asphalt Company, or an equal approved by the Architect.
- INSPECTION**
- Examine the areas and conditions under which work of this section will be installed. Correct conditions detrimental to proper and timely completion of the work. Do not proceed until unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected.

REINFORCING STEEL

- MATERIALS:**
- Reinforcing Steel: Shall be new deformed, intermediate grade steel, conforming to ASTM A-615 grade, 40.
 - Information: ASTM A-305, except 1/4" bars.
 - Welded Steel Wire Fabric: Shall conform to ASTM A-185.
 - Wire: Annealed copper-bearing steelwire, at least 16 gauge.
 - All reinforcing shall be new, clean free from oil, dirt, loose rust or other coatings that would destroy or reduce the bond.
- PLACING REINFORCEMENT:**
- Cleaning: Before use, reinforcement shall be cleaned so as to be free of mortar, oil, dirt, loose mill scale and loose rust or other coatings that would destroy or reduce the bond.
 - Bending: The bending and placing of all reinforcement shall conform to the "Manual of Standard Practice" of the American Concrete Institute. Bends shall be made around a pin having a diameter of not less than four times the bar diameter. Contractor shall be permitted to use a bar diameter for the other bars except for bars larger than 1" which shall be eight times the bar diameter. All bends shall be bent cold.
 - Placing: Reinforcing shall be accurately placed in accordance with the drawings and shall be securely tied in position with at least No. 10 gage annealed wire at all bar intersections. metal clips and bolsters shall be used to hold all steel above the form bottoms at the proper distance from the concrete. Precast concrete blocks shall be used to support reinforcing steel off the ground.
 - Footings and off the soffit of concrete exposed to weather. The clear distance between parallel bars shall not be less than 1-1/2 times the bar diameter, but in no case less than 4" or less than 1-1/3 times the maximum size of coarse aggregate.
 - Splicing: Splices shall be made with a lap of at least 30 bar diameters (40 diameters in masonry) unless noted otherwise. The bars shall be placed in contact and welded together in such a manner as to maintain a clearance of not less than the minimum clear distance to the other bars and to the surface of the concrete. In general, stagger splices at least 4'-0". Splice wire mesh with a lap at least the diameter of the mesh.
 - Tolerances: Reinforcement shall be placed in specific positions within the following tolerances:
 (1) Depth: ± 1/4" for members 24" or less in depth.
 (2) Depth: ± 1/2" for member greater than 24" or less in depth.
 (3) Length: ± 1".
 - Masonry Dowels: The Masonry Contractor shall supervise and be responsible for the proper installation of reinforcing dowels into the concrete. The contractor shall use steel contractor. Bars shall be wired in place prior to casting of concrete.

CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE

- MATERIALS:**
- Brands of cement or source of aggregates shall not be changed during course of work without prior written approval of Architect.
 - Cement: Standard brand, domestic Portland cement conforming to ASTM C-150 Type 1. Total alkali content not to exceed six-tenths (6/10) of one percent.
 - Aggregates: Conforming to ASTM C-33, except as modified herein, and U.S.C. 26-2-76.
 (1) Coarse Aggregates: From pits specifically approved by Architect, and shall conform to table 26-2A.
 (2) Fine Aggregates: Washed natural sand having hard, strong, durable particles and shall conform to table 26-2A.
 (3) Gradation: Maximum size used in any particular location shall not exceed 3/4 of the minimum clear space between reinforcing bars or between reinforcing bars and forms.
 - Admixtures:
 (1) Structural Concrete except mass footings "Pozzolith" "Normal" Master Builders.
 (2) Water: Potable.
 (3) Retarders: Shall conform to ASTM C-109. The retarder shall not be used in any way the application of floor-finishes.
 - Liquid Sealer Hardener: West Chemical Products, Inc. "Flipep" or an approved water clear, non-yellowing sealer hardener guaranteed for three years by the manufacturer. Two coat application.
 - Rock Sails: Standard brand in coarse grade chips, similar to that packaged for use by general public in ice cream freezers.
- Expansion Joint Filler:**
- Premixed Strips: Gray, synthetic sponge rubber, equal to "Cementum", Thomas Concrete Accessories.
 - Joint Sealers: Products Research Corporation, "No. 250".

- CONCRETE:**
- Compressive Strength Requirements: Provide mix designed structural drawings.
 - Maximum Slumps: In conformance with ASTM C-143, and as follows:
 Concrete cast on metal deck.....3" max.
 Concrete cast on form.....4" max.
 All other concrete.....5" max.
 C. Transit-Mixed Concrete: Use Transit mixed concrete through-out conforming to ASTM C-94, except as otherwise specified for materials.
 D. Proportions: The Contractor shall propose to the Architect, Laboratory Designed Mixes based on the following proportions: (The mix designs) shall be approved prior to use. The Contractor shall bear the costs of concrete mix designs including the costs of aggregate gradation.
 Concrete Maximum Min. 94 lb. Max. gallons
 Strength Size, Aggregate Sacks of water per
 per cu. yd. cu. yd. cu. yd. cu. yd.
 2500 P.S.I. 1" 1/2" 5:30 7:3
 3000 2 1/2" 5:25 7:3

- PROTECTION OF CONCRETE FINISHES:** All concrete surfaces scheduled or indicated to receive exposed aggregate finish shall be protected and completely protected from damage or spillage by any trade before the concrete is placed and shall be free of any flaws or damage at time of acceptance of surfaces by owner. Otherwise, entire surfaces from architectural break to architectural break where damage has occurred shall be replaced to satisfaction of Architect, at no additional cost to Contractor. This protection shall assure prevention of damage to surfaces from surface plaster, mortar, or other stains, scratches or abrasions.
- CLEAN UP:**
- Upon completion of all other work in the building, all interior and exterior finished concrete surfaces shall be swept clean and all mortar, plaster, paint, oil and stains removed therefrom.
 - The Contractor shall remove from the premises all surplus material, equipment and debris which are the result of his operations.
- TESTING AND INSPECTION:**
- No concrete work shall be cast until the forms and reinforcing are inspected by the Engineer.
 - Cylinder Tests:
 (1) Three (3) cylinders of concrete shall be made for each fifty (50) cubic yards of concrete or fraction thereof being placed each day. Each cylinder shall be made in a number, 1 through 3, and shall be placed in the structure from which the sample was taken noted thereon and the slump noted thereon.
 (2) Test cylinders shall be made at the job and stored in the testing laboratory in accordance with ASTM C-31. At the end of twenty-four (24) hours after casting, the cylinders shall be tested in accordance with ASTM C-39, and maintained therein until tested. The cylinders shall be tested in accordance with ASTM C-39, and maintained therein until tested. The cylinders shall be tested in accordance with ASTM C-39, and maintained therein until tested. The cylinders shall be tested in accordance with ASTM C-39, and maintained therein until tested.
 (3) If the strengths of the first two cylinder tests are satisfactory, the third cylinder shall be tested, but destroyed. The third cylinder shall be destroyed if the strengths of the first two cylinders are not satisfactory.
 (4) If the strength of the cylinders does not meet the minimum as mentioned above, core tests of the hard-ened concrete shall be made as per ASTM C-42. If the core tests show a deficiency in strength, or if the concrete is deficient, the concrete shall be deemed defective and removed. The Contractor shall pay all costs of those core tests.

- GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:**
- Verification of Conditions: Verify conditions at the site affecting work of this section, and obtain accurate dimensions before starting work. All proposed dimensions shall be verified by the Architect prior to commencing work.
 - Shop Drawings: In accordance with the General Conditions, submit shop drawings (5 sets) for review for all items in this section, showing materials, construction and fabrication details, lay-out and erection diagrams as required, finish of exposed walls, and method of anchorage to adjacent construction. If not submitted, concrete shop drawings with related trades to insure proper mixing of assemblies.
- MATERIALS:** (Not to be construed as a complete list).
- Steel Shapes and Plates: ASTM A36
 - Steel Tubing: ASTM A501
 - Threaded Bolts and Nuts: Standard, commercial quality, steel, ASTM A307, zinc coated where used with galvanized work.
 - Welding Electrodes: AWS E70XX, classification numbers and procedures recommended by electrode manufacturer for intended use.
- WELDING:**
 Weld joints, unless otherwise indicated or specified, using shielded electrode method. Use coated welding rods, not flux-cored, of type recommended by manufacturer for intended use. Use only certified welders for structural construction.
- GRINDING:**
 Grind all exposed welds to smooth finish joints.
- ANCHORING AND BEARING PLATES:**
 Base Plates and Bearing Plates: Shall be set in precise position, properly leveled. The plates shall be supported on dowels, steel wedges, or other devices. The plates shall be maintained in proper position until dry pack beds have been placed.
- ANCHOR BOLT:**
 Anchor bolts shall be 3/16 inch larger than the nominal diameter of the anchor bolt.

- TEMPERATURE:**
 The structural steel shall be erected plumb, square, true to line and level and in precise position as indicated on the drawings.
 Temporary bracing shall be employed wherever necessary to accommodate all loads to which the structure may be subjected. Such bracing shall remain in place as long as may be required for safety.

CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE

- MATERIALS:**
- Brands of cement or source of aggregates shall not be changed during course of work without prior written approval of Architect.
 - Cement: Standard brand, domestic Portland cement conforming to ASTM C-150 Type 1. Total alkali content not to exceed six-tenths (6/10) of one percent.
 - Aggregates: Conforming to ASTM C-33, except as modified herein, and U.S.C. 26-2-76.
 (1) Coarse Aggregates: From pits specifically approved by Architect, and shall conform to table 26-2A.
 (2) Fine Aggregates: Washed natural sand having hard, strong, durable particles and shall conform to table 26-2A.
 (3) Gradation: Maximum size used in any particular location shall not exceed 3/4 of the minimum clear space between reinforcing bars or between reinforcing bars and forms.
 - Admixtures:
 (1) Structural Concrete except mass footings "Pozzolith" "Normal" Master Builders.
 (2) Water: Potable.
 (3) Retarders: Shall conform to ASTM C-109. The retarder shall not be used in any way the application of floor-finishes.
 - Liquid Sealer Hardener: West Chemical Products, Inc. "Flipep" or an approved water clear, non-yellowing sealer hardener guaranteed for three years by the manufacturer. Two coat application.
 - Rock Sails: Standard brand in coarse grade chips, similar to that packaged for use by general public in ice cream freezers.
- Expansion Joint Filler:**
- Premixed Strips: Gray, synthetic sponge rubber, equal to "Cementum", Thomas Concrete Accessories.
 - Joint Sealers: Products Research Corporation, "No. 250".

- CONCRETE:**
- Compressive Strength Requirements: Provide mix designed structural drawings.
 - Maximum Slumps: In conformance with ASTM C-143, and as follows:
 Concrete cast on metal deck.....3" max.
 Concrete cast on form.....4" max.
 All other concrete.....5" max.
 C. Transit-Mixed Concrete: Use Transit mixed concrete through-out conforming to ASTM C-94, except as otherwise specified for materials.
 D. Proportions: The Contractor shall propose to the Architect, Laboratory Designed Mixes based on the following proportions: (The mix designs) shall be approved prior to use. The Contractor shall bear the costs of concrete mix designs including the costs of aggregate gradation.
 Concrete Maximum Min. 94 lb. Max. gallons
 Strength Size, Aggregate Sacks of water per
 per cu. yd. cu. yd. cu. yd. cu. yd.
 2500 P.S.I. 1" 1/2" 5:30 7:3
 3000 2 1/2" 5:25 7:3

- PROTECTION OF CONCRETE FINISHES:** All concrete surfaces scheduled or indicated to receive exposed aggregate finish shall be protected and completely protected from damage or spillage by any trade before the concrete is placed and shall be free of any flaws or damage at time of acceptance of surfaces by owner. Otherwise, entire surfaces from architectural break to architectural break where damage has occurred shall be replaced to satisfaction of Architect, at no additional cost to Contractor. This protection shall assure prevention of damage to surfaces from surface plaster, mortar, or other stains, scratches or abrasions.
- CLEAN UP:**
- Upon completion of all other work in the building, all interior and exterior finished concrete surfaces shall be swept clean and all mortar, plaster, paint, oil and stains removed therefrom.
 - The Contractor shall remove from the premises all surplus material, equipment and debris which are the result of his operations.
- TESTING AND INSPECTION:**
- No concrete work shall be cast until the forms and reinforcing are inspected by the Engineer.
 - Cylinder Tests:
 (1) Three (3) cylinders of concrete shall be made for each fifty (50) cubic yards of concrete or fraction thereof being placed each day. Each cylinder shall be made in a number, 1 through 3, and shall be placed in the structure from which the sample was taken noted thereon and the slump noted thereon.
 (2) Test cylinders shall be made at the job and stored in the testing laboratory in accordance with ASTM C-31. At the end of twenty-four (24) hours after casting, the cylinders shall be tested in accordance with ASTM C-39, and maintained therein until tested. The cylinders shall be tested in accordance with ASTM C-39, and maintained therein until tested. The cylinders shall be tested in accordance with ASTM C-39, and maintained therein until tested.
 (3) If the strengths of the first two cylinder tests are satisfactory, the third cylinder shall be tested, but destroyed. The third cylinder shall be destroyed if the strengths of the first two cylinders are not satisfactory.
 (4) If the strength of the cylinders does not meet the minimum as mentioned above, core tests of the hard-ened concrete shall be made as per ASTM C-42. If the core tests show a deficiency in strength, or if the concrete is deficient, the concrete shall be deemed defective and removed. The Contractor shall pay all costs of those core tests.

STRUCTURAL STEEL MISC. METAL

- GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:**
- Verification of Conditions: Verify conditions at the site affecting work of this section, and obtain accurate dimensions before starting work. All proposed dimensions shall be verified by the Architect prior to commencing work.
 - Shop Drawings: In accordance with the General Conditions, submit shop drawings (5 sets) for review for all items in this section, showing materials, construction and fabrication details, lay-out and erection diagrams as required, finish of exposed walls, and method of anchorage to adjacent construction. If not submitted, concrete shop drawings with related trades to insure proper mixing of assemblies.
- MATERIALS:** (Not to be construed as a complete list).
- Steel Shapes and Plates: ASTM A36
 - Steel Tubing: ASTM A501
 - Threaded Bolts and Nuts: Standard, commercial quality, steel, ASTM A307, zinc coated where used with galvanized work.
 - Welding Electrodes: AWS E70XX, classification numbers and procedures recommended by electrode manufacturer for intended use.
- WELDING:**
 Weld joints, unless otherwise indicated or specified, using shielded electrode method. Use coated welding rods, not flux-cored, of type recommended by manufacturer for intended use. Use only certified welders for structural construction.
- GRINDING:**
 Grind all exposed welds to smooth finish joints.
- ANCHORING AND BEARING PLATES:**
 Base Plates and Bearing Plates: Shall be set in precise position, properly leveled. The plates shall be supported on dowels, steel wedges, or other devices. The plates shall be maintained in proper position until dry pack beds have been placed.
- ANCHOR BOLT:**
 Anchor bolts shall be 3/16 inch larger than the nominal diameter of the anchor bolt.

- TEMPERATURE:**
 The structural steel shall be erected plumb, square, true to line and level and in precise position as indicated on the drawings.
 Temporary bracing shall be employed wherever necessary to accommodate all loads to which the structure may be subjected. Such bracing shall remain in place as long as may be required for safety.

FINISH CARPENTRY & ITEMS

- GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:**
- Workmanship: Employ only skilled workmen experienced in their respective trades and subject to approval of architect.
 - Scaffolding: Scaffolding shall comply with the Rules and Regulations of the Industrial Accident Commission of the State of California.
 - Thresholds: Set all thresholds in waterproof mastic and secure anchor in place with at least three (3) expansion shells per 3" thresholds.
 - Millwork and Hardware: All doors, windows and casework hardware installed to operate freely but not loosely, without sticking or binding, without high bound conditions and with all hardware properly adjusted and functioning.
- Finish hardware fitted with wood or metal prior to painting and removed during painting operations. After all painting completed and dried, finish hardware to be reinstalled.
- All millwork neatly installed with all necessary scribbing. No hammer marks shall be intractable or impossible. In general, end grain shall be sanded, unless otherwise indicated. All mullions and interior angles of mullion parts to be coped. All mullions shall be set in place after first year shall be guaranteed for one (1) year after work is done.
- All casework shall be anchored to walls with a minimum of two (2) anchors at top and two (2) anchors at bottom with a minimum of two (2) anchors on cases longer than 4'-0" shall have anchors 4'-0" o/c maximum. Anchorage to walls shall be 4" x 4" steel with 1-1/2" penetration into studs or solid backing.
- BACKING:** Provide adequate backing behind wall finish for anchorage of partitions, accessories, etc., including such blocking as may be required for items indicated but (I.L.C.).
- HANGING DOORS:**
 Doors shall be hung free of hinge binding, with a clearance at bottom of 3/8" except where carpet is to be laid or noted under door swing in which case the door shall be trimmed to clear carpet installation. Side and top clearance to be in alignment and plumb.
- After completion, remove hardware (except prime coated items and bolts) until painting of painting work, then rest, fit and adjust all hardware.
- MATERIALS:** (Not to be construed as a complete list).
- Approvals: Brands of materials mentioned herein are used as a standard and requests for substitutions will be considered when submitted in accordance with the provisions as set forth in the General Conditions.
- Finish Lumber:** Unless otherwise indicated shall be kiln dried vertical grain softwood fir, 4/4, smooth, sound, free of knots and defects for appearance, where indicated Redwood, to be Clear A1 heart.
- Note: General Contractor to effect a firm understanding with all suppliers, fabricators, and sub-Contractors regarding extent of work prior to bidding.

MILLWORK

- MATERIALS:** (All finish kiln dried) (Not to be construed as a complete list).
- General: All casework shall be constructed PER ARCHITECT'S APPROVAL.
- ALL WOOD CASWORK SHALL BE STANDARD QUALITY
 - Finish shall be GRANT
 - Exposed surfaces shall receive GRANT in color as selected by the Architect
 - COUNTER TOPS: Shall be NO HORIZ DIVIDES BETWEEN CABS
 - All laminated plastic counter tops, and splashes unless otherwise indicated, shall be overlaid with approved high pressure laminate, as manufactured by Formica, Mica, Rexite, or an approved equal.
- GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:**
- Exposed surfaces shall receive GRANT in color as selected by the Architect
 - COUNTER TOPS: Shall be NO HORIZ DIVIDES BETWEEN CABS
 - All laminated plastic counter tops, and splashes unless otherwise indicated, shall be overlaid with approved high pressure laminate, as manufactured by Formica, Mica, Rexite, or an approved equal.
- Note: Horizontal plastic laminate shall overlap vertical and have beveled edge.
- Hardware Items: (Finish US 260).
 Shelf Standards and Brackets
 End Mount - #25 S, #26 S, #26 S, #26 S
 Rear Mount - #23 S, #23 S, #23 S, #23 S
- Locks: Where specified - key per owners requirements.
 Drawer: 2 each drawer #33 S Grant

BUILDING INSULATION

- MATERIALS:** (Not to be construed as a complete list).
- Thermal Insulation: Incombustible batts, with paper on one side. Insulation shall have a minimum R value for insulation as noted on plans.
 - Sound Board: Rigid glass fiber board 1/2" thick of 35 per cubic foot density.
 - Sound Insulation Batts: Incombustible glass fiber thickness as indicated.
 - Fasteners: Non-corrosive type as recommended by insulation manufacturer.
 - All penetrations of exterior shell of building sides, conduit, ducts, wires and etc., shall be fill tight with foam, foam, fill with a final layer of caulking on each side of wall.
- INSTALLATION:**
 The intent is to provide the entire building shell with insulation. Proper back up insulation/ceiling throughout. Architect shall make determination.
- SCOPE:**
 A. Provide all materials, labor, equipment and services necessary to perform the caulking and sealant work required to meet a weathertight, weathertight and sound resistant condition as indicated on the drawings and specified herein.
- Examine drawings and specifications and be thoroughly familiar with extent of caulking and sealing involved.

MATERIALS: (Not to be construed as a complete list).

 - Joint Backing: Closed-cell type sponge neoprene, vinyl or polyurethane equal to "Pb-90" preformed joint filler or as recommended by sealant manufacturer.
 - Caulking Compound: Aca-110-1, two-part polyulfidic base sealing compounds. One part polyulfidic or silicone type sealant possessing ultimate elongation and recovery properties equal to low-pressure compounds may be used upon Architect's approval. Sealants shall be manufactured by Dow, Grace, Permaco, PMS, Chemical, or approved equal, and shall be of types for use required. Standard colors as selected to match adjoining surface.

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

 - Joint Backing: Apply sealant to clean, dry surface free from dirt, grease, oil, wax or other contaminants. Sealant shall be applied to receive sealant and restore finish as required. Where cleaning and restoration is not acceptable, the surface shall be protected from cleaning or staining to applicable requirements as directed, at Contractor's expense.
 - Joint Backing: Install seal